

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 32,390
Percent Female 49.7

Population per square mile 27
Rank in state 54
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	3,710	4,000	7,710
15-19	1,250	1,460	2,709
20-24	850	990	1,840
25-29	730	790	1,520
30-34	1,080	1,100	2,180
35-39	1,180	1,280	2,460
40-44	1,120	1,190	2,310
45-54	1,670	1,730	3,400
55-64	1,430	1,360	2,790
65-74	1,410	1,250	2,660
75-84	1,180	890	2,070
85+	480	260	740
Total	16,090	16,300	32,390

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	4,460	4,920	9,380
18-44	5,460	5,890	11,350
45-64	3,100	3,090	6,190
65+	3,070	2,400	5,470
Total	16,090	16,300	32,390

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	20	48	53	2,400
5-17	18	46	50	6,999
18-44	13	34	39	10,872
45-64	9	26	29	5,696
65+	14	47	52	4,980

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	16
Lung	19
Breast	43
Prostate	33
All others	103
Total	214

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$19,004

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	16,810
Number employed	15,698
Number unemployed	1,112
Unemployment rate	6.6%

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	295
Patients per 10,000 pop	91

Nursing Homes	5
Licensed beds	551
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	501
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	82

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
---------------------	--------	------------

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	307	95
Total visits	675	208

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	88	27
Infant/child hlth	118	36
Infectious & parasitic	90	28
Circulatory	20	6
Prenatal	108	33
Postpartum	100	31

WIC Participants	930	287
------------------	-----	-----

Clinic Visits	2,487	768
Immunization	1,920	593
Blood pressure	135	42

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	5	2
Public health nuisance	6	2

School Health		
Vision screenings	3,148	972
Hearing screenings	2,642	816

Health Education		
Community sessions	9	3
Community attendance	125	39
School sessions	22	7
School attendance	474	146

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	8	2.4
Administrators	1	0.3
Public health nurses	2	0.7
Public health aides	1	0.4
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	.	.
Local taxes	.	.

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 448
 Crude Live Birth Rate 13.8
 General Fertility Rate 72.1

Live births with reported
 congenital anomalies 14 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	6	.
Forceps	10	.
Other vaginal	359	80
Primary cesarean	42	9
Repeat cesarean	31	7
Other or unknown	0	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	5	.
1,500-2,499 gm	13	.
2,500+ gm	430	96.0
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	147	33
Second	120	27
Third	72	16
Fourth or higher	109	24
Unknown	0	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	326	73
2nd trimester	91	20
3rd trimester	27	6
No visits	4	.
Unknown	0	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	4	.
1-4 visits	36	8
5-9 visits	120	27
10-12 visits	186	42
13+ visits	102	23
Unknown	0	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	392	88
Not married	56	13
Unknown	0	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	87	19
Some high school	39	9
High school	150	33
Some college	111	25
College graduate	61	14
Unknown	0	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	68	15
Nonsmoker	380	85
Unknown	0	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	447	100	18	.	325	73	91	20	31	7
Black	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unknown	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-17	7	.	.	.	6	.	1	.	.	.
18-19	25	50	1	.	20	80	3	.	2	.
20-24	105	123	6	.	77	73	24	23	4	.
25-29	147	202	3	.	115	78	25	17	7	.
30-34	92	85	7	.	69	75	19	.	4	.
35-39	59	50	1	.	33	56	14	.	12	.
40+	13	.	.	.	6	.	5	.	2	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 32 26

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	12
Giardiasis	12
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	21
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	8
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	23
Genital Herpes	17
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	6,414
Non-compliant	27
Percent Compliant	99.6

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 323
Crude Death Rate 997

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	8	.
35-54	14	.
55-64	33	1,185
65-74	51	1,922
75-84	119	5,756
85+	88	11,892

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	1	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	3	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	7	.
Neonatal	1	.
Fetal	6	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	96	296
Coronary heart disease	74	228
Cancer (total)	71	219
Lung	11	.
Colorectal	10	.
Female breast	8	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	32	99
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	17	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	3	.
Injuries	17	.
Motor vehicle	10	.
Diabetes	13	.
Infectious & Parasitic	3	.
Suicide	6	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	.	.
Other Drugs	9	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	307	11
Alcohol-Related	43	2
With Citation:		
For OWI	21	1
For Speeding	19	0
Motorcyclist	7	0
Bicyclist	4	2
Pedestrian	2	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	382	11.8	5.2	\$9,007	\$106
<18	63	6.7	3.5	\$5,835	\$39
18-44	98	8.6	5.0	\$9,894	\$85
45-64	67	10.8	5.8	\$10,548	\$114
65+	154	28.2	5.7	\$9,070	\$256
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	36	1.1	7.6	\$12,000	\$13
65+	35	6.4	7.7	\$12,102	\$77
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	28	0.9	2.8	\$2,951	\$3
18-44	13	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	180	5.6	7.5	\$4,290	\$24
<18	36	3.8	11.2	\$5,287	\$20
18-44	96	8.5	5.3	\$3,117	\$26
45-64	20	3.2	4.7	\$3,185	\$10
65+	28	5.1	12.4	\$7,817	\$40
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	222	6.9	6.2	\$14,670	\$101
45-64	65	10.5	5.6	\$15,199	\$160
65+	146	26.7	6.6	\$14,753	\$394
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	142	4.4	7.4	\$10,888	\$48
18-44	9	.	.	.	.
45-64	41	6.6	6.0	\$8,936	\$59
65+	90	16.5	8.0	\$11,996	\$197
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	12	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	22	0.7	9.6	\$14,222	\$10
65+	14	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	9	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	46	1.4	4.7	\$4,746	\$7
65+	26	4.8	5.3	\$5,285	\$25

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	66	2.0	9.1	\$4,873	\$10
18-44	32	2.8	9.0	\$3,689	\$10
45-64	17	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	158	4.9	5.6	\$7,046	\$34
<18	30	3.2	3.4	\$3,702	\$12
45-64	20	3.2	6.6	\$7,679	\$25
65+	94	17.2	6.5	\$8,434	\$145
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	118	3.6	6.1	\$7,574	\$28
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
65+	100	18.3	6.3	\$7,564	\$138
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	95	2.9	4.4	\$4,921	\$14
<18	16	.	.	.	.
18-44	9	.	.	.	.
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	58	10.6	5.3	\$6,096	\$65
Drug-Related					
Total	5	.	.	.	.
18-44	0	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	4,239	130.9	4.6	\$6,622	\$867
<18	794	84.7	2.9	\$2,936	\$249
18-44	1,005	88.6	3.3	\$4,282	\$379
45-64	647	104.5	5.0	\$8,259	\$863
65+	1,793	328.0	6.1	\$8,976	\$2,944
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	683	21.1	5.2	\$5,959	\$126
<18	125	13.3	2.5	\$2,506	\$33
18-44	67	5.9	5.6	\$5,601	\$33
45-64	81	13.1	5.8	\$6,707	\$88
65+	410	75.0	5.8	\$6,922	\$519

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.